Aramco's attractive investor proposition delivers value through cycles

A Sustainable competitive advantages

Unique scale, proximity and full control of upstream assets

High flexibility and reliability; low cost¹, low depletion and lower emissions²

Downstream integration providing long-term placement and balanced product mix of fuels and chemicals

Leadership in technology

M Value-focused growth

Capturing growth in value chain and new energies

Delivering significant and accretive investment program

Localization of supply chain

Financial strengths

World-leading profitability and cash flows³

Robust balance sheet and strong investment-grade credit rating⁴

Fiscal discipline with clear cash flow allocation priorities

Well-positioned to maximize long-term value

World's need for affordable, reliable and more sustainable energy

Continued investment to meet future demand

Strategy supports an orderly energy transition

Enhanced distributions: sustainable and progressive base dividend and performance-linked dividend to share upside⁵

5. Dividends are subject to the Board's discretion and declared in accordance with the dividend distribution policy

^{1. &#}x27;Low cost' refers to our low lifting cost and capital expenditures per barrel of oil equivalent produced, based on 2023 figures

^{2. &#}x27;Lower emissions' refers to Aramco's 2023 Upstream carbon intensity associated with oil production

Based on 2023 reported net income and free cash flow